(a) Open garbage burning

(b) Crop residue burning

(c) Single-pot traditional mud stove

(d) Two-pot traditional mud stove

- Chloride
- Ammonium
- Organics

Mixed refuse 1
Mixed refuse 2
Metalized plastic
"chip bags"

Mixed residue
Mustard
Wheat
Local grass

Dung
Hardwood (Melia azedarach)
Sticks and twigs (Shorea robusta)

Dung and hardwood

Chloride
Ammonium
Organics