

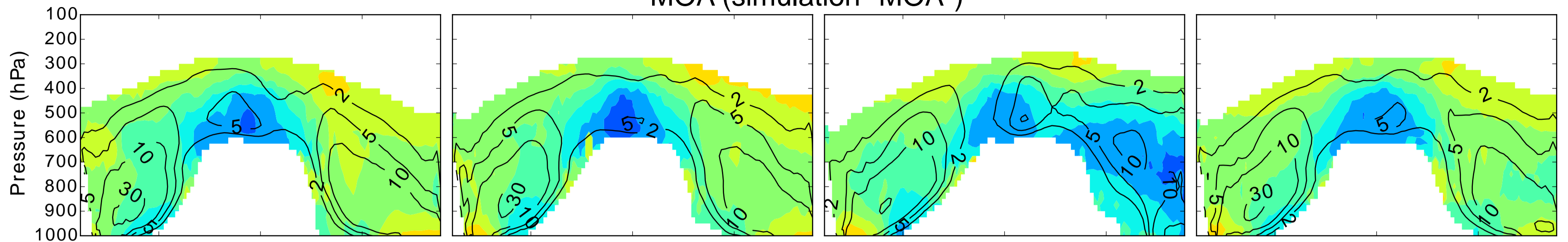
DJF

MAM

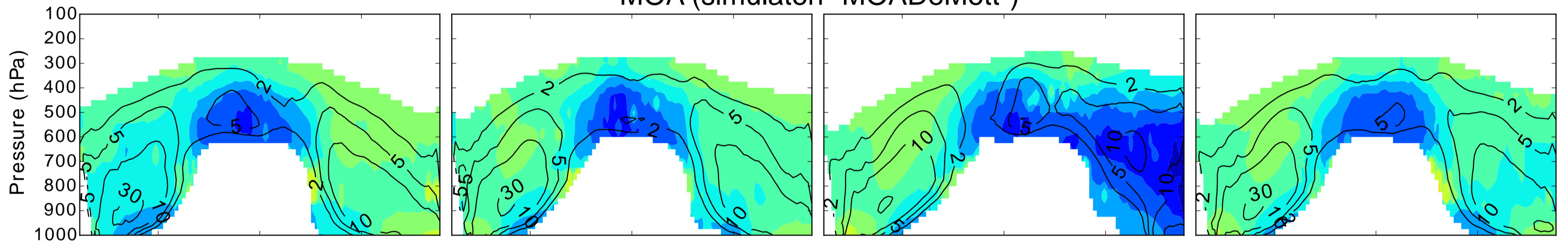
JJA

SON

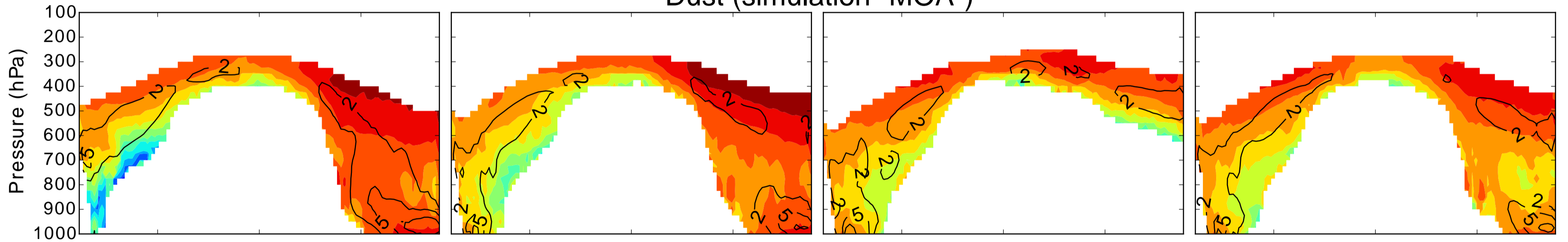
MOA (simulation "MOA")



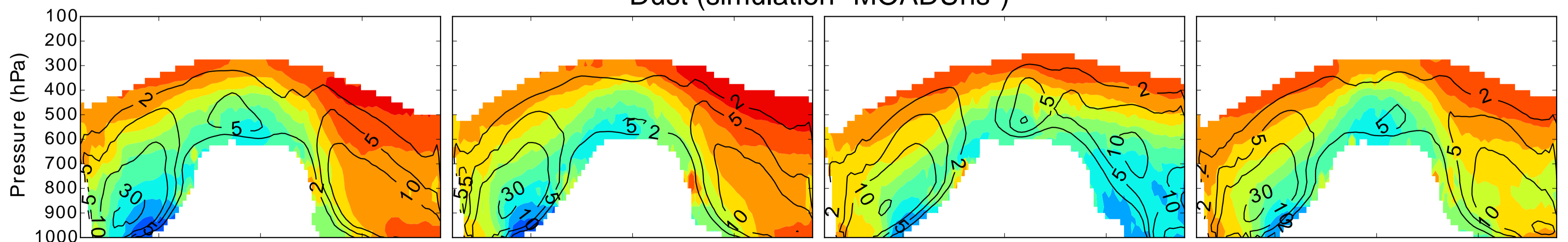
MOA (simulaton "MOADeMott")



Dust (simulation "MOA")



Dust (simulation "MOADUns")



10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻⁹ 10⁻⁸ 10⁻⁷ 10⁻⁶ 10⁻⁵ 10⁻⁴ 10⁻³ 10⁻² 10⁻¹ 10⁰ 10¹ 10² 10³

Freezing rate during occurrence ($\text{m}^{-3} \text{s}^{-1}$)